

# Plates



Plate 1: Infested area being masked by resistant sedges



Plate 2: Uninterpretable vegetation dominated by resistant species Melaleuca raphiophylla



Plate 3: Canker lesion above the root collar on a Banksia attenuata



**Plate 4:** Infested water-gaining site at Ellenbrook with dead *Xanthorrhoea preissii* displaying disease pattern and chronology.



Plate 5: Rubbish dumping at Ellenbrook due to unrestricted vehicular access



**Plate 6:** Infested area within Rocla's mining lease area with obvious disease symptoms, pattern and chronology.



**Plate 7:** Infested area in Cullacabardee Nature Reserve with obvious disease symptoms, pattern and chronology.



Plate 8: Infested Xanthorrhoea preissii population in Whiteman Park.



**Plate 9:** Uninfested area in Cullacabardee Nature Reserve with multiple healthy disease indicator species and no disease symptoms.



**Plate 10:** Example of Excluded (unmappable) near the intersection of Reid and Tonkin Highways.



Plate 11: Epicormic growth on *Banksia attanuata* indicates recovery from drought



Plate 12: Drought symptoms in otherwise healthy vegetation

# Appendices

Appendix 1: Vegetation Health Services Laboratory report on positive identification of *Lasiodiplodia* sp. (Canker)

Appendix 2: Sample Results from the Vegetation Health Services laboratory

## PLANT DISEASE SAMPLE INFORMATION SHEET

## CLIENT NAME Terratree. Joe Grehan joeg@terratree.com.au

SAMPLE Banksia attenuata canker NLS 06 (canker).

**DIAGNOSIS** A *Lasiodiplodia* sp. (Fig 1 & 2) was isolated almost in pure culture and most likely indicates some inability of the plant to contain the fungi which can also be present on healthy plants.

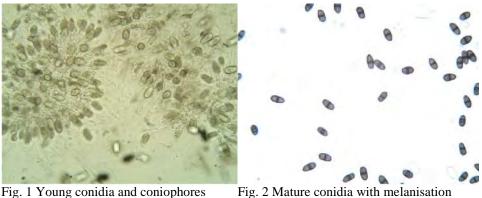


Fig. 1 Young conidia and coniophores

and weak striations

**THE PATHOGEN** Lasiodiplodia sp along with other genera in the Botryosphaeriales, are commonly isolated from stem and twig cankers of Eucalyptus, Hakea and Banksia sp. of south-western Australia (Shearer 1994) Sometimes parasitic they often exist as benign endophytes (present in host tissues asymptomatically) causing disease only when the host is compromised in some way. Trees affected by drought, insect attack, defoliation by fungi, sunscald, herbicides or mechanical injury are predisposed to infection and disease development.

SYMPTOMS Twig and branch death.

HOST RANGE Myrtaceae, Proteaceae and Epacridaceae.

**DISTRIBUTION** Ubiquitous across the south-west but can have local high inoculum levels in infection pockets.

CONTROL Really need to trial this first to look at host/pathogen/fungicide response. Unsure? Is it warranted?

LABORATORY SAMPLES CC1720 not retained

**SITE** Northern Linkage?

MAP REFERENCE E 403745 N 6487608 Zone 50?

19/9/2014 Colin Crane Manager Vegetation Health Service Department of Parks and Wildlife Science Division PH. (08) 9334 0482 Fax.(08) 9334 0327 Email: colin.crane@dpaw.wa.gov.au

Shearer BL (1994) The major plant pathogens occurring in native ecosystems of south-western Australia, Journal of the Royal Society of Western Australia 77, 113-122.

## VEGETATION REAL A DERVICE - PRITOPRINURA DAMIPLE I. URIMATION OREET

VHS Identification Number (VHS USE ONLY)	Sample Date	Sample label (Forest block, Sample number etc.)	Plant species sampled	Site Impact (1)	GDA (2)	Map Reference (3)	Land Tenure (4)	Result s/s root (5)	Result bait
VHS31247	5/8/14		Banksia attenuata	High	~	E400799 N6484596	SF		CIN
VHS31248	5/8/14	NLSO1 NLSO2	Bentsig	High	1	E 3 9 9 6 0 3 N 6 4 8 2 9 0 0	R		NEC
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SEND TO: Vegetation Health Service, Science Division - D.E.C, 17 Dick Perry Ave KENSINGTON 6152 Phone: (08) 9334 0317 Fax: (08) 9334 0114

#### NOTES:

Site impact - Low, Moderate, High or Very High (as in the Dieback Interpreter's Manual).
Please tick this column if your map references are supplied in the new GDA standard.

 An AMG map reference with prefixes <u>must</u> be supplied in the new observation.
An AMG map reference with prefixes <u>must</u> be supplied for all samples.
Land Tenure - State Forest (SF), National Park (NP), Reserve (R), Westrail (W), Private (P), Gravel Pit (GP), or other. (other - describe in comments below).
Result codes used - CIN= *Phytophthora cinnamomi*, CIT= *P.citricola*, CRY= *P.cryptogea*, PI=*P.inundata*, PM= *P.megasperma*, PN= *P.nicotianae*, NEG = negative, SUB = subcultured. COMMENTS:

## VEGETATION REALTR SERVICE - FRITUFRINORA SAMPLE INFORMATION SPEET

Region/District <u>SA/A</u>	Sample Date	Sample label (Forest block, Sample number	Plant species sampled	Site Impact	GDA (2)	Map Reference (3)	Land Tenure	Result s/s root (5)	Result bait
VHS31249		NLS03	Banksia grama	(1) ter H	~	E 404845 N 6503571	(4) Read	(3)	NEG
VHS31250	-1		Bantsig menzie	1.1	V		Prurte		CIN
VHS31251		NISUS	Banksin attenud		~	E403463 NG487606	RR		NEC
417120	20/8/14	NLS 06 (cunter)	B. attenuata	M	1	E 403745 N 6487608	RR		TOC
VHS31252	0/8/14	NLS07	Battenuata	M	/	E 403415 N 6 487327	RR		NEG
VHS31253	018/14		Big Henucita	M	V	E403428 N6487171	RR		NEG
VHS31254	20/8/11	NLSOG	B. Hafolia	M	1	E 403303 N 6486875	RR		NEG
VHS31255		NLSID	Bulicifolia	M	1	E403329 N 6486759	RR		NEG

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An Avid map reference with prefices must be supplied for an samples.
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#### COMMENTS:

# VEGETATION HEALI INSERVICE - PHYTOPHTHORA SAMPLE INFORMATION SHEET

SEND TO: Vegetation Health Service, Science Division - D.E.C, 17 Dick Perry Ave KENSINGTON 6151 Phone: (08) 9334 0317 Fax: (08) 9334 0114

CONTACT DETAILS of sender Name Grehan Fax:No. <u>Mah. 0400003688</u> Phone No. <u>93354228</u> DEC Office or Company Name_ <u></u> PhyPhyPhyPhy						ease indicate) Alcoa (A) FPC Other	VHS USE ONLY Date processed received 6/9/10 Date faxed 18/9/14		
VHS Identification Number (VHS USE ONLY)	Sample Date	Sample label (Give location, eg. Forest Block or Shire, etc. and sample number)	Plant species sampled	Site Impact (2)	Zone 50 or 51	Map Reference (3)	Land Tenure	RESULT s/s root	RESULT
	1/9/14	NLSI	Banksic attenue		50	E 403268 N 5480599	(4) P	(5)	(5) (1)- (1)- (1)-
VHS31292	1/9/14	NLS12	B. Menziesii	M	So	E 403442 N 6482076	ρ		NEG
VHS31293	1/9/14	NLS13	Battenuata	M	-50	E 403234 N 6486262	P		NEG
	1/9/14	NLS 14	Battenuata	m	50	E 402230 N 648567_	p.		NEG
VHS31295	1/9/14	NLS 15	B-attenuda	M	50	E 402356 N 6485482	P.		NEG
VHS31296	19/14	4. 2 10 13	B-attenuata	M	56	E 402039 N 0485343	P		NEG
	1/9/14	11.015	Billicipolia	L	50	E 401931 N 6485327	р		NEG
VHS31298	1/9/14	NLS18	B. a Hencuta	M	So	E402329 N6485559.	p	,	RIEGE

1. Please tick this box if your map references are supplied in the GDA 94 standard. If not, please specify the datum used.

2. Site impact - Low, Moderate, or High (as in the Dieback Interpreter's Manual).

3. An MGA map reference with prefixes must be supplied for all samples.

4. Land Tenure - State Forest (SF), National Park (NP), Reserve (R), Westrail (W), Private (P), Gravel Pit (GP), or other. (Other - describe in comments below).

5. Result codes used - CIN = Phytophthora cinnamomi, MUL = P. multivora, CRY = P. cryptogea, PI = P. inundata, ARE = P. arenaria, ELO = P. elongata, THE = P. thermophila, PM = P. megasperma, PN = P. nicotianae, CON = P. constricta, NEG = negative, SUB = subcultured for further tests

Please Note: a). NEG results cannot be used to represent a total absence of Phytophthora in the sampled area. b). Information from your samples will be incorporated into the VHS database. COMMENTS:

# VEGETATION REALTH SERVICE - FRITIOFRITORA SAMIFLE IN. ORIMATION SHEET

CONTACT DETAILS Name Joe Chel	ncim - T Pt	To be Obs. 16d	10400003688 e.com.an	D.E. Reco	Type (P C. (C) oup (R) ate (P)	lease indicate) Alcoa (A) Other	Date receiv Date faxed		19/15
Region/District_Summ VHS Identification Number (VHS USE ONLY)	Sample Date	Sample label (Forest block, Sample number etc.)	Plant species sampled	Site Impact (1)	GDA (2)	Map Reference (3)	Land Tenure (4)	Result s/s root (5)	Result bait
VHS31330	7/9/14	NLS 21 19	Banksun Menzies	H	V	E322209 NG419515	R		CIN
VHS31331	7/9/14	+11520 20	Banksic ilicitetic		~	E 397523 N 6478527	R		NEG
VHS31332	19/14	NLS2521	Banksin attenue		/	E392326 NG423222	R.		NEG
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-C Once of Compan	<u>y Name</u> r v Name <u>r</u>	hone No Mazzer C	(1) GDA 94	Rec	C. (C) coup(R) rate (P)	Alcoa (A) FPC Other	Date	led 1	19/14
/HS Identification Number (VHS USE ONLY)	Sample Date	Sample label (Give location, eg. Forest Block or Shire, etc. and sample number)	Plant species sampled	Site Impact (2)	Zone 50 or 51	Map Reference (3)	Land	RESULT s/s root	RESU bait
VHS31378	3/9/14	NLS 22	Banksic, Menzies	24	50	E 397166 N 6480200	(4) SF	(5)	(5)
VHS31379	19/14		B. Menziessi	H	50	E 396969 N 6480461	SF		CIN
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Site impact - Low, Moderate, or High (as in the Dieback Interpreter's Manual). 3.

An MGA map reference with prefixes must be supplied for all samples. 4.

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## VEGETATION HEA! I SERVICE - PHYTOPHTHORA SAMPLE IFORMATION SHEET

SEND TO: Vegetation Health Service, Science Division - D.E.C, 17 Dick Perry Ave KENSINGTON 6151 Phone: (08) 9334 0317 Fax: (08) 9334 0114

DEC Office or Company VHS Identification Number	Sample	Terratree Pty Ltd Sample label	GDA 94	Site	ate (P)	Other Map Reference	faxed	2(.(0 RESULT	RESULT
(VHS USE ONLY)	Date	(Give location, eg. Forest Block or Shire, etc. and sample number)	Plant species sampled	Impact (2)	50 or 51	(3)	Tenure (4)	s/s root (5)	bait (5)
VHS31745	4/11/14	NLS 24	Bantsia Menziesi	im	50	E 405118 N 6507024	P		NEG
VHS31746	4/11/14	NLS 25	B. Menziesii	m	50	E 402968 N 6485994	P		NEB
VHS31747	4/11/14	NLS 26	Baltenucta	14	50	E 40.3001 N 6485955	ρ.		NEG
VHS31748	4/11/14	NLS 27	X. preissii	H	50	E 397572 N 6477399	P		NEE
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NOTES:

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